FASTABS TWO WAY FREQUENCY — YCON BY GENSGR

RESULTS — IN PERCENTAGES

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST OF FAMILY
1 TO 4 YRS	8.7	7.7	10.8
5 TO 8 YRS	34.8	23.1	11.7
9 TO 12 YRS	17.4	15.4	10.8
13 TO 16 YRS	4.3	7.7	7.2
17 TO 20 YRS	4.3	2.6	3.6
21 TO 24 YRS	8.7	5.1	6.3
25 YR AND OVER	21.7	38.5	49.5

THERE WERE ~~243~~ 289 MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS A CON AU PARLEMENT OUT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF 543 MEMBERS TESTED. IN MEASURING THE GENERATION OF SERVICE FOR ALL CONSELLERS. THERE WERE ~~24~~ 75 UNIDENTIFIED OBSERVATIONS, MAKING THE NUMBER OF THE TEST GROUP, 214. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING IS BASED ON 214.

BREAKDOWN OF NUMBERS WITHIN THE STUDY BY GENERATION OF SERVICE IN THE PARLEMENT OF PARIS.

	3 GEN	2 GEN	1 GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
	2	23	78	111 = TOTAL 214
PERCENT	.9	10.7	36.4	51.9 = 100%

IN COMPILING PERCENTAGES BY YEARS, FOR ALL GENERATION, THE PERCENTAGES APPEAR AS FOLLOWS: IRRESPECTIVE OF GENERATIONS

	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
1 TO 4 YEARS	20	9.3
5 TO 8 YEARS	39	18.2
9 TO 12 YEARS	28	13.1
13 TO 16 YEARS	15	7.0
17 TO 20 YEARS	7	3.3
21 TO 24 YEARS	13	6.1
25 AND OVER	92	43.0

OBSERVATIONS:

THE YOUNGER THE FAMILY TO THE PARLIAMENT THE LONGER THEY REMAINED. CONVERSELY, THE OLDER THE FAMILY, THE LIKELIHOOD OF THEIR REMAINING IN THE SAME POSITION DECREASED. THE OLDER MORE ESTABLISHED WOULD TEND TO REMAIN IN THE SAME SEAT FOR A PERIOD OF LESS THAN 12 YEARS.

FASTABS Two Way Frequency —— YCONCL BY GGNSER

RESULTS — IN PERCENTAGES

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST IN FAMILY
1 TO 4 yrs	0.0	13.3	10.0
5 TO 8 yrs	20.0	13.3	12.5
9 TO 12 yrs	20.0	20.0	12.5
13 TO 16 yrs	20.0	6.7	10.0
17 TO 20 yrs	0.0	6.7	2.5
21 TO 24 yrs	0.0	0.0	2.5
25 AND OVER	40.0	40.0	50.0

THERE WERE 81 MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS A CONCL OUT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF 543 OF THE MEMBERS TESTED. IN MEASURING THE GENERATION OF SERVICE FOR ALL CONCL, THERE WERE 21 UNIDENTIFIED OBSERVATIONS, MAKING THE NUMBER OF THE TEST GROUP 60. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING OF CONCL IS BASED ON THE NUMBER 60.

THE BREAKDOWN OF NUMBERS BY GENERATION WITHIN THE STUDY IS AS FOLLOWS:

	3RD GEN.	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
NO #	0.0	5	15	40
%	0.0	8.3	25.0	66.7

IN COMPILING PERCENTAGES BY YEARS, — FOR ALL GENERATIONS — THE RESULTS ARE AS FOLLOWS: IRRESPECTIVE OF GENERATIONS

	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
1 TO 4 yrs	6	10.0
5 TO 8 yrs	8	13.3
9 TO 12 yrs	9	15.0
13 TO 16 yrs	6	10.0
17 TO 20 yrs	2	3.3
21 TO 24 yrs	1	1.7
25 AND OVER	28	46.7

OBSERVATIONS:

THE MAJORITY OF MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS CON.CL. WERE NEW FAMILIES. TWO OUT OF THREE MEMBERS WERE THE FIRST OF THEIR FAMILY TO FIND SERVICE IN THE PARLEMENT. ONCE IN THE PARLEMENT, ABOUT ONE HALF REMAINED IN THE SAME OFFICE FOR OVER TWENTY-FIVE YEARS. THERE IS THE NOTICEABLE TRAIT OF SERVICE FOR 5 TO 12 YEARS AND THEN A DEPARTURE FROM THE POSITION.

FASTABS Two Way Frequency —— YHCON BY GENSER

RESULTS IN PERCENTAGES

	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
5 TO 8 yrs	0.0	33.3
9 TO 12 yrs	100.0	0.0
17 TO 20 yrs	0.0	16.7
OVER 25 yrs	0.0	50.0

THERE WERE ONLY 13 MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS A PROT. CON. OUT OF THE WHOLE NUMBER OF 543 INDIVIDUALS TESTED. THERE WERE 6 MISSING OBSERVATIONS WHICH MAKES THE TEST GROUP NUMBER 7. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING IS BASED ON 7 PROTESTANTS.

THE BREAKDOWN IN NUMBERS BY GENERATIONS WITHIN THE STUDY IS AS FOLLOWS:

	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
NO.#	1	6
%	14.3	85.7

IN COMPILING PERCENTAGES BY YEARS — FOR ALL GENERATIONS — THE RESULTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

	TOTAL NO.	PERCENTAGE
5 TO 8 yrs	2	28.6
9 TO 12 yrs	1	14.3
17 TO 20 yrs	1	14.3
OVER 25 yrs	3	42.9

OBSERVATIONS:

(3)

FASTABS TWO WAY FREQUENCY — 4 CONREQ BY GENSER

RESULTS — IN PERCENTAGES

	3RD GEN	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST
1 TO 4 YRS	0.0	16.7	13.3	20.0
5 TO 8 YRS	100.0	50.0	20.0	28.6
9 TO 12 YRS	0.0	0.0	26.7	17.1
13 TO 16 YRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
17 TO 20 YRS	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
21 TO 24 YRS	0.0	16.7	13.3	8.6
OVER 25 YRS	0.0	16.7	13.3	14.3

THERE WERE ~~65~~ 72 MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS A CON. AUX REG. OUT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF 543 INDIVIDUALS TESTED. IN MEASURING THE GENERATIONS OF SERVICE THERE WERE 15 UNIDENTIFIED OBSERVATIONS, MAKING THE NUMBER OF THE TEST GROUP, 57. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING IS BASED ON ~~54~~ 57.

THE BREAKDOWN IN NUMBERS WITHIN THE GENERATIONAL STUDY IS AS FOLLOWS:

	3RD GEN	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
NO. #	1	6	15	35
%	1.8	10.5	26.3	61.4

IN COMPILING THE PERCENTAGES BY YEARS — FOR ALL THE GENERATIONAL LEVELS, THE PERCENTAGES APPEAR AS FOLLOWS: IRRESPECTIVE OF GENERATIONS.

	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGES
1 TO 4 YRS	10	17.5
5 TO 8 YRS	17	29.8
9 TO 12 YRS	10	17.5
13 TO 16 YRS	4	7.0
17 TO 20 YRS	2	3.5
21 TO 24 YRS	6	10.5
OVER 25 YRS	8	14.0

OBSERVATIONS:

MUCH THE SAME IN OTHER OFFICES, THE MAJORITY OF THEM ARE HELD BY NEW MEMBERS (60%). THERE IS THE COMMON AMONG ALL THE GENERATION TO MAINTAIN THE OFFICE FOR A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME — 65% DEPART WITHIN 12 YEARS. THIS COULD BE DUE TO THE GENERAL IMPOTENCE INHERENT IN THE OFFICES. AS CON. AUK REP, THEY WERE GENERALLY REMOVED FROM PRACTICALLY ALL AFFAIRS WITH POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

FASTABS Two Way Frequency YMDRGD by GENSER

RESULTS IN PERCENTAGES

	3RD GEN	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST
1 TO 4 YRS	0.0	12.5	19.0	17.1
5 TO 8 YRS	0.0	31.3	9.5	15.9
9 TO 12 YRS	100.0	6.3	11.9	13.4
13 TO 16 YRS	0.0	12.5	19.0	22.0
17 TO 20 YRS	0.0	25.0	21.4	11.0
21 TO 24 YRS	0.0	12.5	9.5	11.0
OVER 25 YRS	0.0	0.0	9.5	9.8

THERE WERE 170 MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS A M.OS REQ. OUT OF THE WHOLE NUMBER OF 543 INDIVIDUALS TESTED. IN MEASURING THE GENERATIONS OF SERVICE, THERE WERE 29 MISSING OBSERVATIONS, MAKING THE NUMBER OF THE TEST GROUP 141. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING IS BASED ON 141.

THE BREAKDOWN IN NUMBERS WITHIN THE GENERATIONAL STUDY IS AS FOLLOWS:

	3RD GEN	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
NO #	1	16	42.	82
%	0.7	11.3	29.8	58.2

IN COMPILING THE PERCENTAGES BY YEARS — FOR ALL THE GENERATIONAL LEVELS, THE PERCENTAGES APPEAR AS FOLLOWS: IRRESPECTIVE OF THE GENERATIONS.

	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGES
1 TO 4 YRS	24	17.0
5 TO 8 YRS	22	15.6
9 TO 12 YRS	18	12.8
13 TO 16 YRS	28	19.9
17 TO 20 YRS	22	15.6
21 TO 24 YRS	15	10.6
OVER 25	12	8.5

OBSERVATIONS:

THE PATTERN IS THAT ROUGHLY 60% OF THE MEMBERS WERE NEW TO SERVICE IN THE PARLIAMENT SINCE THEY WERE THE FIRST TO SERVE. IT WAS MANDATORY FOR MEMBERS TO POSSESS PRACTICAL LEGAL EXPERIENCES BEFORE BECOMING A M.P.S Reg., MEANING THE MINIMUM AGE WAS AROUND 32 TO 33 yrs OF AGE. THERE IS NO DISCERNABLE PATTERN IN LEADING THEIR POST SINCE THE PATTERN WAS RELATIVELY LOWER.

FASTABS — Two Way Frequency - YPREP by GENSGR

RESULTS IN PERCENTAGES —

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST
1 TO 4 yrs	33.3	0.0	60.0
5 TO 8 yrs	0.0	33.3	0.0
9 TO 12 yrs	33.3	33.3	20.0
13 TO 16 yrs	33.3	33.3	0.0
17 TO 20 yrs	0.0	0.0.	0.0
21 TO 24 yrs	0.0	0.0	20.0
25 & OVER	0.0	0.0	0.0

THERE WERE 15 MEMBERS WHO SERVED A PRES. BOX REG. OUT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF 543 INDIVIDUALS TESTED. IN MEASURING THE GENERATIONS OF SERVICE, THERE WERE 4 UNIDENTIFIED OBSERVATIONS, MAKING THE NUMBER OF THE TEST GROUP 11. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING IS BASED ON 11.

THE BREAKDOWN IN NUMBERS WITHIN THE GENERATIONAL STUDY IS AS FOLLOWS:

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
NO. #	3	3	5
%	27.3	27.3	45.5

IN COMPILING THE PERCENTAGES BY YEARS — FOR ALL THE GENERATIONAL LEVELS, THE PERCENTAGES APPEAR AS FOLLOWS: IRRESPECTIVE OF GENERATIONS.

	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGES
1 TO 4 yrs	4	36.4
5 TO 8 yrs	1	9.1
9 TO 12 yrs	3	27.3
13 TO 16 yrs	2	18.2
17 TO 20 yrs	0	0.0
21 TO 24 yrs	1	9.1
OVER 25 yrs	0	0.0

OBSERVATIONS :

FASTABS Two Way Frequency — YPRENQ By GENSOR

RESULTS — IN PERCENTAGES

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN.	FIRST OF FAMILY
1 TO 4 YRS	0.0	0.0	6.3
5 TO 8 YRS	50.0	33.3	6.3
9 TO 12 YRS	0.0.	0.0	18.7
13 TO 16 YRS	0.0	33.3	18.7
17 TO 20 YRS	0.0	0.0	25.0
21 TO 24 YRS	0.0	0.0	6.3
25 YRS +	50.0	33.3	18.7

THERE WERE 26 MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS A PRES. DES ENQUÊTES OUT OF THE WHOLE NUMBER OF 543 INDIVIDUALS TESTED. IN MEASURING THE GENERATION OF SERVICE FOR ALL PRESIDENTS, THERE WERE 5 UNIDENTIFIED OBSERVATIONS, MAKING THE TEST GROUP 21. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING IS BASED ON 21.

THE BREAKDOWN IN NUMBERS BY GENERATION WITHIN THE STUDY IS AS FOLLOWS:

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
NO #	2	3	16
%	9.5	14.3	76.2

IN COMPILING PERCENTAGES BY YEARS — FOR ALL GENERATIONS — THE RESULTS ARE AS FOLLOWS: IRRESPECTIVE OF GENERATIONS

	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
1 TO 4 YRS	1	4.8
5 TO 8 YRS	3	14.3
9 TO 12 YRS	3	14.3
13 TO 16 YRS	4	19.0
17 TO 20 YRS	4	19.0
21 TO 24 YRS	1	4.8
25 AND OVER	5	23.8

OBSERVATIONS:

THREE-QUARTERS OF THE PRESIDENTS WERE THE FIRST OF THEIR FAMILY TO SERVE IN THE PARLIAMENT, MEANING THE LEADERSHIP FOR THIS OFFICE WAS COMPOSED OF THE NEWEST FAMILIES WHO WERE ABLE TO PURCHASE THE OFFICE. THERE IS NOTHING DISTINCTIVE ABOUT THE LENGTH OF SERVICE SINCE MANY RECEIVED THE POSITION SOMEWHAT LATE IN LIFE, DEATH AND OLD AGE MADE RETIREMENT THE MOST COMMON DENOMINATOR FOR THE FULL OF OFFICERS.

FASTABS Two Way Frequency YPROM By GENSER

RESULTS IN PERCENTAGES

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST TO SERVE
1 TO 4 yrs	20.0	0.0	33.3
5 TO 8 yrs	0.0	25.0	0.0
9 TO 12 yrs	0.0	25.0	0.0
13 TO 16 yrs	20.0	0.0	0.0
17 TO 20 yrs	20.0	0.0	33.3
21 TO 24 yrs	0.0	12.5	33.3
OVER 25 yrs	40.0	37.5	0.0

THERE WERE 16 MEMBERS WHO SERVED AS A PRES. À MORTIER OUT OF THE TOTAL OF 543 INDIVIDUALS TESTED. IN MEASURING THE GENERATIONS OF SERVICE THERE WERE NO UNIDENTIFIED OBSERVATIONS, MAKING THE TEST GROUP 16. THE RESULTS OF THIS TESTING IS BASED ON THE 16 INDIVIDUALS.

THE BREAKDOWN IN NUMBERS WITHIN THE GENERATIONAL STUDY IS AS FOLLOWS:

	2ND GEN	1ST GEN	FIRST
NO. #	5	8	3
%	31.3	50.0	18.7

IN COMPILING THE PERCENTAGES BY YEARS — FOR ALL GENERATIONAL LEVELS, THE PERCENTAGES APPEAR AS FOLLOWS: IRRESPECTIVE OF GENERATIONS.

	TOTAL NUMBERS	PERCENTAGES
1 TO 4 yrs	2	12.5
5 TO 8 yrs	2	12.5
9 TO 12 yrs	2	12.5
13 TO 16 yrs	1	6.3
17 TO 20 yrs	2	12.5
21 TO 24 yrs	2	12.5
OVER 25 yrs	5	31.83

OBSERVATIONS :

WHAT IS SURPRISING IS THAT CLOSE TO 20% OF THE PROS. A MORTIER WERE SERVING FOR THE FIRST TIME IN PARLIAMENT. MOST WERE DRAWN FROM THE FIRST GENERATION. THERE IS NOTHING SIGNIFICANT IN THE LENGTH OF SERVICE SINCE MANY ACHIEVED THIS OFFICE LATE IN LIFE AND DEATH WAS NORMALLY THE REASON FOR TURNOVERS IN THE OFFICES.

FASTABS — THREE WAY DISTRIBUTION CON BY FCON BY GOUGER

THIS STUDY REPRESENTS 212 OF THE 289 INDIVIDUALS WHO SERVED IN THE PARLEMENT AS CONSEILLERS. THEREFORE, THERE WERE SOME 77 UNIDENTIFIABLE OBSERVATIONS.

METHODS OF OBTAINING OFFICES BY GENERATIONS:

FOR THOSE CONSEILLERS WHO WERE FIRST TO SERVE IN THE PARLEMENT, SOME 85% HAD NO SOCIAL CONNECTION WITH EXISTING MEMBERS. A SMALL PERCENTAGE (5.3) RECEIVED AN OFFICE FROM THE FAMILY TO WHICH THEY MARRIED INTO AS A RELATIVE. THERE DOES APPEAR TO STRONG FAMILY TIES WITH REGARD TO OFFICE-HOLDING — MONEY WAS A GREATER IMPORTANCE THAN WAS BLOOD LINES. THERE WERE ALSO ABOUT (7.4) WHO OBTAINED THEIR OFFICE THROUGH A CREATION, A PURCHASED OFFICE FROM THE KING. THIS TEST WAS BASED ON 94 FIRST TIME MEMBERS IN THE PARL.

CHANGES ARE NOTICED WITH THE 1ST GENERATION OF MEMBERS. ONLY 57.5 HAD NO SOCIAL CONNECTION WITH THE FAMILY FROM WHOM THEY RECEIVED THEIR POSITION. THE NUMBER OF THOSE OBTAINING AN OFFICE FROM THEIR OWN FAMILY WAS 32.2%. STILL, ALLIED FAMILIES ALLIANCES WERE NOT STRONG, ONLY 2.3% RECEIVED THEIR OFFICE BY GEOMARITALLY LINKED FAMILIES. ABOUT 8% RECEIVED THEIR OFFICE AS A RESULT OF A CREATION. THIS TEST WAS BASED ON 87 FIRST GENERATION CONSEILLERS.

IN THE SECOND GENERATION OF CONSEILLERS: 53.6 HAD NO SOCIAL CONNECTION, 14.3 OBTAINED THEIR OFFICE AS A RESULT OF A MARITAL ALLIANCE, 28.6 HAVING THE ENJOYMENT OF THEIR POST THROUGH A DIRECT FAMILY LINE, AND ONLY 3.6 WERE THE END RESULT OF A CREATION. THIS TEST WAS BASED ON 28 SECOND GENERATION CONSEILLERS.

THERE WERE ONLY 3 THIRD GENERATION ~~SCHOL~~ CONSEILLERS WHICH MAKES THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION USELESS.

— ALL INFO. REFLECTS THE FATHER HIGHEST POS —

OCCUPATION OF THE FATHER BY GENERATIONS:

IN THE CASE OF THE FIRST TIME SERVERS THE DISTRIBUTIONS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

MEM. OF PROV PARL	FINAN MIN	PROV ADMIN	H. ROYAL ADMIN	BOURGEOIS (TRADES)	LOW LEGAL POS
3.2	34.0	20.2	19.2	7.4	16.0

(94 INDIVIDUALS)

BY COMBINING THE FINANCE MINISTRY WITH PROVINCIAL ADMIN, OVER 54% HAS USED THIS POSITION TO PROMOTE THEIR SONS INTO THE PARL. THERE IS ALSO A SIZABLE NUMBER WHO CAME UP FROM THE LOWER RANKS OF PARISIAN ADMINISTRATION (TOTAL 35%)

THE FIRST GENERATION OF CONSEILLERS:

MEM OF P DE P.	MEM OF PROV. P	FINANCE MINISTRY	H. ROYAL ADMIN	L. ROYAL ADMIN.	LOW LEG. POS
16.0	1.1	5.7	9.2	6.9	1.1

(87 INDIVIDUALS)

AS CAN BE EXPECTED, IF THE FATHER WAS A CONSEILLER, THE ODDS WERE 3/4 THAT HIS SON WOULD FOLLOW IN THE SAME PATH IN HIS CAREER. EVEN THOSE IN HIGH ROYAL SERVICE PROBABLY AT ONE TIME WERE MEMBERS OF THE PARLEMENT.

BOTH THE SECOND AND THIRD GENERATIONS WERE ALL FROM FATHERS BELONGING TO THE PARLEMENT OF PARIS.
(29 INDIVIDUALS)

FASTABS : THREE WAY DISTRIBUTION CONCL BY FCON BY GENSER

THIS STUDY REPRESENTS 50 OF THE 81 INDIVIDUALS WHO SERVED IN THE PARLEMENT AS CONSEILLER CLERCS. THEREFORE, THERE WERE 31 MISSING OBSERVATIONS.

METHODS OF OBTAINING OFFICES BY GENERATIONS:

THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF CLERICS WHO SERVED IN THE FIRST GENERATION, SOME 92% HAD NO SOCIAL CONNECTIONS. ONLY 4% RECEIVED A POSITION AS A RESULT OF A DIRECT FAMILY LINE (UNCLES TO NEPHEWS) AND AGAIN, THE FIGURES FOR ALLIED FAMILIES WAS ONLY 4%. THERE WERE NO CREATIONS — IT IS APPARENT THAT FOR ENTERING FAMILIES INTO THE PARL, IT WAS ALMOST NECESSARY TO INITIALLY PURCHASE THE OFFICE. THIS TEST WAS BASED ON 25 FIRST TIME MEMBERS.

THE FIGURES DO NOT CHANGE RADICALLY WITH THE 1ST GENERATION. STILL, 82.4 HAD NO SOCIAL CONNECTION BETWEEN THE PERSON THEY OBTAINED THE OFFICE FROM AND FAMILIES. THE TURNOVER RATE TO MEMBERS WITHIN THE SAME FAMILY WAS NOW ONLY 11.8 WHILE THE ALLIED FAMILY RATIO WAS REMAINING AT A LOWLY 5.9. THIS TEST WAS BASED ON 17 CONSEILLER-CLERCS.

THE FIGURES FOR 2ND GENERATION WERE TOO SMALL TO BE SIGNIFICANT.

Occupation of the Father by Generation:

— All info reflects the highest position of the father —

For those first time servers, the figures are as follows:

Financial Ministry	Prov. Admin.	A Royal Admin	L. Royal Admin.	Bourgeois	Conn. w/ Legal Sys
16.0	24.0	8.0	12.0	20.0	20.0

(25)

Because the office of Concl. was the least expensive, it is not surprising that 20% came from the trades. Otherwise the distribution provides little startling statistics.

First Generation of Conseiller Clercs:

Mem. of P. de P	Prov. Admin	H. Royal Admin	L. Royal Admin.
70.6	5.9	17.9	5.9.

(17)

Many of the younger sons of high ranking administrators would be given careers as a religious and provided with an office. If the figures of the members of parl. and H. Admin. were combined, it would show that 88.5 of the clerics came from the rising families trying to establish themselves securely.

Info. on the second generation is limited.